



# International Press Service

Daily News and Press Summaries

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NEW SOLIDARITY INTERNATIONAL PRESS SERVICE (IPS)  
EARLY EVENING NEWS ROUND-UP  
TUESDAY, AUGUST 12, 1975 1600 HOURS EDT

## I. INTERNATIONAL PRESS ROUND-UP

### \*\*PORTUGUESE DEVELOPMENTS\*\*

#### CUNHAL SPEECH TO PCP CENTRAL COMMITTEE

AUG. 12 (IPS)—PORTUGUESE COMMUNIST PARTY (PCP) LEADER ALVARO CUNHAL HAS DESCRIBED THE UPCOMING WEEK AS FRAUGHT WITH THE GREATEST OF DANGERS AND DIFFICULTIES.

NEVERTHELESS, CUNHAL TOLD THE PCP CENTRAL COMMITTEE ON SUNDAY, "THERE ARE SUFFICIENT POPULAR AND MILITARY FORCES TO SECURE THE REVOLUTIONARY PROCESS." CUNHAL CALLED FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF THE ARMED FORCES MOVEMENT (MFA) AS A "PROGRESSIVE MILITARY MOVEMENT" AND FOR A REORGANIZATION OF THE STATE APPARATUS, INCLUDING ITS MILITARY AND PARAMILITARY ORGANS. THESE ORGANS, AS WELL AS THE COURTS, DIPLOMATIC SERVICES, AND LOWER GOVERNMENTAL BODIES, CUNHAL SAID, SHOULD BE ENTRUSTED TO OFFICIALS WHOSE "LOYALTY TO THE REVOLUTION IS ASSURED." THE SPEECH IS REPORTED IN TODAY'S NEUES DEUTSCHLAND.

#### PORTUGUESE PREMIER GONCALVES: "WE HAVE CHOSEN A SOCIALIST OPTION"

AUG. 12 (IPS)—PORTUGUESE PREMIER VASCO GONCALVES DECLARED IN A RECENT SPEECH THAT: "THE QUARREL BETWEEN THE PORTUGUESE SOCIALIST PARTY (PSP) AND THE PORTUGUESE COMMUNIST PARTY (PCP) IS THE REFLECTION OF THE CLASS STRUGGLE...." GONCALVES SAID THAT THERE CANNOT BE IN PORTUGAL A "CAPITALISM MITIGATED BY NATIONAL FORMULAS...A MARSHALL PLAN, PAID FOR IN DOLLARS AND MARKS. WE HAVE CHOSEN A SOCIALIST OPTION....ONE SHOULD NOT BE OVERWHELMED BY THE DIFFICULTIES INHERENT IN ALL REVOLUTIONS. THEY ARE INEVITABLE, ESPECIALLY IN A COUNTRY WHERE THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE POPULATION ARE UNPOLITICIZED. WE MUST REGAIN, BY CONCRETE MEASURES, THE MIDDLE LAYERS OF THE POPULATION...." GONCALVES' SPEECH IS REPORTED IN TODAY'S L'HUMANITE, PAPER OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY.

#### PORTUGUESE SOCIALIST PARTY TO ATTEMPT KOREANIZATION OF PORTUGAL?

AUG. 12 (IPS)—DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST VIOLENCE LAST WEEK, A SECTION OF THE PORTUGUESE SOCIALIST PARTY (PSP) "ASKED THAT THE SECRETARIAT OF THE PARTY BE TRANSFERRED TO OPORTO, THE CAPITAL OF THE NORTH." ACCORDING TO YESTERDAY'S ITALIAN DAILY LA STAMPA, THE MOVE WOULD FACILITATE "A CLEAR DIVISION IN

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THE COUNTRY, AND TO COORDINATE" AND ENABLE THE PSP TO MORE EFFECTIVELY "MANAGE THE REVOLT AGAINST (PRIME MINISTER AND PRO-PORTUGUESE COMMUNIST PARTY) GONCALVES, AND (PCP LEADER) ALVARO CUNHAL."

PORTUGUESE COMMUNIST PARTY TO REBUILD THEIR OFFICES

AUG. 12 (IPS)—ALVARO CUNHAL, LEADER OF THE PORTUGUESE COMMUNIST PARTY (PCP), ANNOUNCED THAT THE OVER 30 OFFICES OF THE PCP WHICH HAVE BEEN DESTROYED BY FASCISTS WOULD BE REBUILT BY PEOPLE FROM THE MORE THAN 500 PCP OFFICES STILL STANDING. THE REPORT IS FROM TODAY'S NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE PAPER OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

MOVEMENT FOR THE LIBERATION OF NORTHEASTERN PORTUGAL INVOLVED IN ANTI-COMMUNIST VIOLENCE

AUG. 12 (IPS)—A "MOVEMENT FOR THE LIBERATION OF NORTHEASTERN PORTUGAL" HAS BEEN CREATED AND IS INVOLVED IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST VIOLENCE, REPORTS TODAY'S FRENCH DAILY LE MONDE. THE SAME ARTICLE NOTES PENETRATION IN THE REGION BY THE RIGHT-WING, SPANISH-BASED TERRORIST GROUP, THE PORTUGUESE LIBERATION ARMY (PLA).

\*\*OTHER INTERNATIONAL NEWS\*\*

COUP ATTEMPT BY ANARCHISTS TO FREE TERRORISTS HINTED BY WEST GERMAN SECURITY CIRCLES

AUG. 12 (IPS)—"SECURITY AUTHORITIES NO LONGER RULE OUT A COUP JOINTLY CARRIED OUT BY GERMAN, FRENCH, JAPANESE AND SOUTH AMERICAN (ARGENTINE) TERRORISTS...IN AN ATTEMPT TO FREE THE BAADER-MEINHOF MEMBERS ON TRIAL IN STUTTGART," ACCORDING TO A RELEASE FROM THE PARLIAMENTARY POLITICAL PRESS SERVICE (PPPS), AN UNOFFICIAL WEST GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PRESS SERVICE. THE RELEASE ALSO CLAIMS THAT FEAR OF AN ATTEMPTED COUP BY ANARCHISTS COMES FROM "CIRCLES DEALING WITH SECURITY QUESTIONS." IN WAKE OF SUCH DEVELOPMENTS, THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY IN BONN IS CORRESPONDINGLY SETTING UP SECRET ARSENALS OF HAND GUNS IN ITS BUILDINGS, THE PPPS RELEASE REPORTED.

WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIZES DIAG

AUG. 12 (IPS)—THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WILL BE FORCED TO COVER LOSSES OF 200 MILLION DEUTSCHMARKS BY THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED CONSTRUCTION AND INVESTMENT FIRM, DIAG, "BECAUSE OF MISMANAGEMENT AND OVERAMBITIOUS PROJECTS," REPORTS DER SPIEGEL MAGAZINE. DER SPIEGEL ATTRIBUTES THE DIAG LOSSES PRIMARILY TO ITS INVESTMENTS IN ALGERIA "HERE THE RISKS ARE GROWING FASTER THAN THE ORDERS."

SOVIETS MAY INVADE TO STOP CHINESE AGRICULTURAL "SUCCESS," ALSOP CHARGES

AUG. 12 (IPS)—THE "ENRAGED" SOVIETS MAY "INTERVENE AND SMASH DOWN CHINA, THIS HATED, FEARED AND OVERLY SUCCESSFUL COMMUNIST RIVAL," WROTE RECENTLY CONVERTED MAOIST JOSEPH ALSOP IN YESTERDAY'S WASHINGTON POST. THE REASON, ACCORDING TO ALSOP, IS THAT

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THE "OBSTINATE FAILURE OF SOVIET AGRICULTURE" HAS MADE THE RUSSIANS INSANELY JEALOUS OF THE ALLEGED "REMARKABLE AGRICULTURAL SUCCESS" IN CHINA.

ALSOP PREDICTS A RECORD CHINESE GRAIN CROP OF 280 MILLION TONS THIS YEAR. THE SIZE OF THE CROP, ALSOP CLAIMS, INDICTS HIM AGAINST CRITICS WHO ACCUSED HIM "OF HAVING BEEN BRAINWASHED" WHEN HE FIRST BEGAN TOUTING CHINESE LABOR-INTENSIVE AGRICULTURE IN 1972.

#### URUGUAY MILITARY BALKS AT FOLLOWING IMF ORDERS

AUG. 11 (IPS)—A MAJOR CONFRONTATION HAS ERUPTED WITHIN THE URUGUAYAN MILITARY OVER WHETHER THE COUNTRY WILL ABIDE BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUNDS (IMF) DEMAND THAT IT PAWN ITS GOLD RESERVES TO OBTAIN A DESPERATELY NEEDED \$110 MILLION TO PAY BACK DEBTS.

A FACTION WITHIN THE MILITARY HEADED BY GEN. GREGORIO ALVAREZ, SEVERELY CRITICIZING THE IMF'S POLICY, HAS CALLED ON THE PRESENT ECONOMIC MINISTER OF THE COUNTRY TO RESIGN.

#### II. CONTINENTAL PRESS ROUND-UP

##### TRAINED ASSASSINS ASSIGNED TO U.S. EMBASSIES

AUG. 11 (IPS)—NAVY SEAL COMMANDOES, SPECIALLY TRAINED IN ASSASSINATIONS AND "HIT-AND-RUN ABDUCTIONS OF ENEMY MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS," HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO U.S. EMBASSIES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO TODAY'S NEW YORK TIMES. THE SEAL AGENTS "WOULD MONITOR GUERRILLA AND REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY AND GIVE COUNSEL TO THE FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS ON COUNTERINSURGENCY." THE TIMES QUOTES NAVY SPOKESMAN WHO SAID THAT THE SEALS, WHO ARE TRAINED IN SAN DIEGO, CALIF. AND LITTLE CREEK, VA., MAY USE SKILLS "THEY EMPLOYED SO SUCCESSFULLY IN VIETNAM." THE REPORT LENDS FURTHER CREDIBILITY TO RECENT STATEMENTS OF NAVY LT. CDR. THOMAS NARUT THAT ASSASSINS, TRAINED AT NEUROPSYCHIATRIC CENTERS IN NAPLES AND SAN DIEGO WERE ATTACHED TO U.S. EMBASSIES OVERSEAS.

##### JENNER SCORES FBI'S & KELLEY REMARKS ON WIRETAPPING

AUG. 12 (IPS)—ALBERT JENNER, COUNSEL TO THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE DURING ITS IMPEACHMENT PROCEEDINGS AGAINST NIXON, SCORED FBI DIRECTOR CLARENCE KELLEY ON HIS REMARKS CALLING FOR WIRETAPPING WITHOUT WARRANTS, ACCORDING TO YESTERDAY'S WASHINGTON POST. JENNER, TOLD THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION CONVENTION IN MONTREAL, "IF AMERICANS SURRENDER SOME OF THEIR RIGHTS IN THAT WAY (THE WAY KELLEY PROPOSES) THEY WILL LOSE ALL OF THEM."

##### COURT RULES AGAINST OIL IMPORT FEES

AUG. 12 (IPS)—THE UNITED STATES COURTS OF APPEALS IN WASHINGTON, D.C. YESTERDAY STRUCK DOWN PRESIDENT FORD'S IMPOSITION OF A \$2 A BARREL TARIFF ON IMPORTED OIL. THE COURT ALSO OVERTURNED

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A 21 CENTS A BARREL IMPORT FEE IMPOSED BY FORMER PRESIDENT NIXON IN MAY, 1973.

THE LEGAL CHALLENGE TO THE IMPORT FEE WAS INITIATED BY THE GOVERNORS OF EIGHT EASTERN STATES, AND SUPPORTED BY A GROUP OF UTILITIES, ACCORDING TO THE NEW YORK TIMES TODAY.

#### FORD DEFERS VISIT TO INDIA

AUG. 12 (IPS)—PRESIDENT FORD HAS INDEFINITELY POSTPONED HIS VISIT TO INDIA ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR THIS FALL.

ACCORDING TO TODAY'S NEW YORK TIMES, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ATTRIBUTED FORD'S DECISION TO THE NEW POLITICAL SITUATION IN INDIA, ARISING FROM PRIME MINISTER INDIRA GANDHI'S CRACKDOWN ON HER CIA-SUPPORTED OPPOSITION.

#### WILLS DEFENDS HARRINGTON

AUG. 12 (IPS)—BALTIMORE SUN COLUMNIST GARRY WILLS YESTERDAY DEFENDED REP. MICHAEL HARRINGTON AGAINST CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS WHO ARE SEEKING TO CENSURE THE MASSACHUSETTS DEMOCRAT FOR FAILING TO OBSERVE HOUSE SECRECY ON ILLEGAL CIA ACTIVITIES.

"THE ISSUE IS WHETHER WE HAVE MORE TO FEAR FROM SECRECY OR FROM THE CHALLENGE TO IT. AT ALMOST EVERY STAGE OF OUR RECENT HISTORY, WE HAVE BEEN HURT MORE BY GOVERNMENTAL COVERUPS THAN BY JOURNALISTIC EXPOSES," WILLS MAINTAINS.

#### \*\*ORGANIZING AND INTELLIGENCE REPORT\*\*

NEW YORK STATE ASSEMBLYMAN SUGGESTS HOME RULE PETITION TO GET MORATORIUM OUT OF NYC COUNCIL FINANCE COMMITTEE

AUG. 12 (IPS)—STATE ASSEMBLYMAN ALAN HOCHBERG (D-BRONX) CALLED THE USLP OFFICE YESTERDAY TO SUGGEST A PARLIAMENTARY MOVE TO GET THE OLMEDO DEBT MORATORIUM RESOLUTION OUT OF THE CITY COUNCIL FINANCE COMMITTEE, WHERE IT HAS BEEN BOTTLED UP BY CITY COUNCILMAN MATTHEW TROY.

HOCHBERG SUGGESTED THAT THE CITY COUNCIL COMMITTEE ON STATE LEGISLATION OUTFLANK THE FINANCE COMMITTEE BY SENDING A PETITION ON HOME RULE WITH REGARD TO A NEW YORK CITY DEBT MORATORIUM TO THE STATE LEGISLATURE. HOCHBERG ESTIMATED THAT THE HOME RULE PETITION WOULD BE QUICKLY PASSED BY THE LEGISLATURE, THEN COME BACK TO THE COUNCIL TO BREAK TROY'S BLOCKADE.

HOCHBERG REPLIED TO QUESTIONS ON ITS CHANCES OF PASSAGE, "YOU (THE USLP) DON'T REALIZE WHAT TREMENDOUS SUPPORT YOU HAVE IN ALBANY."

(MORE)

KISSINGER TRIES TO COVER HIS FLANK ON TERRORISM

MONTREAL, AUG. 12 (IPS)--SECRETARY OF STATE HENRY KISSINGER SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE "PLAGUES" OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM ARE "AFFRONTIS TO CIVILIZATION," AND CALLED ON ALL NATIONS TO "ACT VIGOROUSLY TO COMBAT" TERRORIST ACTIVITIES.

IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION HERE, KISSINGER FOCUSED ON QUESTIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW REGARDING THE HIGH SEAS. THE SECRETARY'S SPEECH HOWEVER INCLUDED REMARKS AIMED AT DISPELLING THE WIDESPREAD DISCLOSURES LINKING KISSINGER AND HIS NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (NSC) APPARATUS TO COORDINATION OF TERRORIST ACTS: "NATIONS ALREADY HAVE THE LEGAL OBLIGATION," "TO REFRAIN FROM ORGANIZING, INSTIGATING, ASSISTING, PARTICIPATING IN OR ACQUIESCING IN TERRORIST ACTIVITIES."

AT A NEWS BRIEFING, KISSINGER'S SPOKESMAN ROBERT ANDERSON, RESPONDING TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION ABOUT KISSINGER'S LINKS TO TERRORIST GROUPS, CALLED THE RECENT ALLEGATIONS "ONLY PARTIAL STORIES" CONTAINING "INACCURATE INFORMATION."

MR. ANDERSON REFUSED TO ELABORATE, SAYING THAT SUCH MATTERS WOULD BE HANDLED BY THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE. KISSINGER IS SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THAT COMMITTEE TODAY IN WASHINGTON.

END EARLY EVENING NEWS ROUND-UP AUG. 12, 1975 1600 HOURS EDT