

The Contaminated Congress

Introduction

Below is a list by state of all Senators and Congressmen elected from areas which were "contaminated" by significant vote fraud in the November 1976 election. Inclusion on the list does not mean that a Senator or Congressman committed fraud himself, or even that his party did, but rather that fraud was committed by at least one party or candidate. "Defeated" candidates do not appear on the list.

"Contamination" includes: the existence of "tombstone" postcard registration practices or same-day registration in the state; the existence of city- or state-wide political machines that engage in massive fraud, e.g. Cook County, Ill., Hudson County, N.J. eastern Massachusetts or southern Ohio where observers report that Democrat Party campaign officials were organizing voters to cross into Ohio from Kentucky to vote. The following states do not appear on the list, in most cases, due to lack of intelligence on vote fraud committed in them: Alabama, Alaska, Arkansas, Hawaii, Idaho, Kansas, Maine, Mississippi, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, N. Dakota, Rhode Island, S. Dakota, Vermont, West Virginia, Wyoming. However, it is probable that significant fraud occurred in most southern states, e.g. Mississippi. In general, fraud was organized by the Rockefeller-Carter machine for the benefit of the Democratic

Party, with some important exceptions, e.g., the "election" of S.I. Hayakawa in California.

Due to the criminal unavailability of vote tallies for congressional races, it is generally not possible to distinguish between those races actually "won" through vote fraud and those merely contaminated. However, at least 100 races fall into the first category as a result of the high percentage of votes stolen from the Labor Party candidates and given to, usually Democrats. This percentage is: in Ohio, about 10 per cent of all votes are fraudulent; in Michigan, 10-15 per cent; Baltimore, Massachusetts, 20 per cent; New York, 7 per cent; Portland, Oregon, 7 per cent; Washington, 5-10 per cent; Pennsylvania, 10 per cent; Massachusetts, 10 per cent; Connecticut, 7 per cent; North Carolina, 10 per cent; Richmond, Virginia, 15-20 per cent; Illinois, 8-10 per cent; Indiana, 5-8 per cent; New Jersey, 10 per cent.

The following is a set of codes used in the list: q — undecided according to New York Times, Nov. 4, 1976; * — "elected" through fraud; p — postcard registration; s — same day registration; mf — massive fraud; h — Hudson Cty. N.J.; c — Cook Cty., Ill.; ny — New York City; o — Ohio-Kentucky border; r — Republican victory in a contaminated state as a result of action against the vote fraud; x — incumbent Senator or Congressman; letters and numbers following indicate party and Congressional district.

Arizona

Senate

* Dennis DeConcini, D

California, p

Senate

* S.I. Hayakawa, R

House (the entire state election is invalid)

Harold T. Johnson, D-1, x

Don H. Clausen, R-2, x

q George Marsh, Jr., R, vs. John E.

Moss, D-3, x

Robert L. Leggett, D-4, x

John L. Burton, D-5, x

Philip Burton, D-6, x

George Miller, D-7, x

Ronald V. Dellums, D-8, x

Fortney H. Stark, D-9, x

Donald Edwards, D-10, x

Bob Jones, R-11

Paul N. McCloskey, Jr., R-12, x

Norman Y. Mineta, D-13, x

John J. McFall, D-14, x

B.F. Sisk, D-15, x

Leon E. Panetta, D-16, x

John Krebs, D-17, x

William M. Ketchum, R-18, x

Robert Lagomarsino, R-19, x

Barry Goldwater, Jr., R-20, x

Erwin Hogan, R-21

Carlos J. Moorhead, R-22, x

A.C. Beilenson, D-23,

Henry A. Waxman, D-24, x

Edward R. Roybal, D-25, x

John Rousselot, R-26, x

Robert K. Dornan, R-27, x

Yvonne B. Burke, D-28, x

Augustus Hawkins, D-29, x

George Danielson, D-30, x

Charles H. Wilson, D-31, x

Glenn Anderson, D-32, x

Del Clawson, R-33, x

Mark Hannaford, D-34, x

Jim Llyod, D-35, x

George Brown, D-36, x

Shirley Pettis, R-37, x

Jerry Patterson, D-38, x

Charles Wiggins, R-39, x

Robert Badham, R-40,

Bob Wilson, R-41, x

L. Van Deerlin, D-42, x

Clair Burgener, R-43, x

Colorado

House

Patricia Schroeder, D-1, x

q Ed Scott, R, vs Timothy Wirth, D-2, x

Connecticut

Senate

Lowell Weicker, R, x

House

William R. Cotter, D-1, x

Christopher Dodd, D-2, x

Anthony Moffett, D-6, x

Delaware

House

Thomas B. Evans, Jr., R-At Large

District of Columbia, p

House

Walter E. Fauntroy, D-At Large Delegate

Florida

Congressional elections likely contaminated by known carter fraud in presidential election.

Georgia

House

* John J. Flynt, Jr., D-6, x

Illinois

House

c * Raph Metcahfe, D-1, x

c * Morgan F. Murphy, D-2, x

c * Martin A. Russo, D-3, x

c Edward Derwinski, R-4, x

c * John G. Fary, D-5, x

c * Cardis Collins, D-7, x

c * Dan Rostenkowski, D-8, x

c * Sidney R. Yates, D-9, x

c Samuel H. Young, R-10, x

qc Abner J. Mikva, D-10, x

* Frank Annunzio, D-11, x

Philip M. Crane, R-12, x

John B. Anderson, R-16, x

Edward R. Madigan, R-21, x

George Shipley, D-27, x

Melvin Price, D-23, x

Paul Simon, D-24, x

Indiana

Senate

r Richard Lugar, R

House

* Adam Benjamin, Jr., D-1

David W. Evans, D-6, x

Philip Sharp, D-10, x

Andrew Jacobs, Jr., D-11, x

Iowa

House

James Leach, R-1

Michael T. Blouin, D-2, x

Charles Grassley, R-3, x

Neal Smith, D-4, x

Tom Harkin, D-5, x
Berkley Bedell, D-6, x

Kentucky

House

Carroll Hubbard Jr., D-1, x
William H. Natcher, D-2, x
Romano L. Mazzoli, D-3, x
Gene Snyder, R-4, x
Tim Lee Carter, R-5, x
John Breckinridge, D-6, x
Carl D. Perkins, D-7, x

Louisiana

House

* Richard A. Tonry, D-1
* Lindy Boggs, D-2, x
David C. Treen, R-3, x
Joe D. Waggoner, D-4, x
Jerry Huckaby, D-5
W. Henson Moore, R-6, x
John Breaux, D-7, x
Gillis W. Long, D-8, x

Maryland

Senate

* Paul S. Sarbanes, D
House

Robert E. Bauman, R-1, x
Clarence D. Long, D-2, x
Barbara Mikulski, D-3
Marjorie S. Holt, R-4, x
Gladys N. Spellman, D-5, x
Goodloe E. Byron, D-6, x
mf Parren J. Mitchell, D-7, x
Newton Steers Jr., R-8

Massachusetts

Senate

mf Edward Kennedy, D, x

House

Edward P. Boland, D-2, x
Joseph D. Early, D-3, x
Robert F. Drinan, D-4, x
Paul Tsongas, D-5, x
Michael Harrington, D-6, x
Edward J. Markey, D-7
Thomas O'Neill Jr., D-8, x
Joe Moakley, D-9, x
Margaret Heckler, R-10, x
James A. Burke, D-11, x
Gerry E. Studds, D-12, x

Michigan

Senate

* Donald Riegle, D

House

John Conyers, Jr., D-1, x
Edward C. Pierce, D-2
Garry Brown, R-3, x
David Stockman, R-4
Harold Sawyer, R-5
Bob Carr, D-6, x
* Dale E. Kildee, D-7
Bob Traxler, D-8, x
Guy Vander Jagt, R-9, x
Elford Cederberg, R-10, x
Philip E. Ruppe, R-11, x
David E. Bonior, D-12
Charles C. Diggs, D-13, x

Lucien Nedzi, D-14, x
William D. Ford, D-15, x
John D. Dingell, D-16, x
William M. Brodhead, D-17, x
James J. Blanchard, D-18, x
William Broomfield, R-19, x

Minnesota, p,s

Senate

Hubert H. Humphrey, D, x
House

Albert H. Quie, R-1, x
Tom Hagedorn, R-2, x
Bill Frenzel, R-3, x
Bruce Vento, D-4
Donald M. Fraser, D-5, x
Richard Nolan, D-6, x
Bob Bergland, D-7, x
James L. Oberstar, D-8, x

Missouri

Senate

John Danford, R

House

mf William Clay, D-1, x
mf Robert A. Young, D-2
Richard A. Gephardt, D-3

Montana, p

Senate

John Melcher, D

House

Max Baucus, D-1, x
Ron Marlenee, R-2

Nebraska

Senate

* Edward Zorinsky, D

House

John J. Cavanaugh, D-2

New Jersey, p

Senate

Harrison Williams, D, x

House

James J. Florio, D-1, x
William J. Hughes, D-2, x
James J. Howard, D-3, x
mf Frank Thompson, Jr., D-4, x
Millicent Fenwick, R-5, x
Edwin B. Forsythe, R-6, x
Andrew Maguire, D-7, x
Robert A. Roe, D-8, x
*h Harold Hollenbeck, R-9
h Peter W. Rodino Jr., D-10, x
Joseph G. Minish, D-11, x
Matthew J. Rinaldo, R-12, x
Helen S. Meyner, D-13, x
*h Joseph A. LeFante, D-14
Edward Patten, D-15, x

New York, p

Senate

Daniel P. Moynihan, D

House

Otis G. Pike, D-1, x
Thomas Downey, D-2, x
Jerome Ambro, D-3, x
Norman Lent, R-4, x
John Wydler, R-5, x
ny Lester Wolff, D-6, x

ny Joseph P. Addabbo, D-7, x
ny Benjamin Rosenthal, D-8, x
ny James J. Delaney, D-9, x
ny Mario Biaggi, D-10, x
ny James H. Scheuer, D-11, x
ny Shirley Chisholm, D-12, x
ny Stephen J. Solarz, D-13, x
ny Frederick Richmond, D-14, x
ny Leo Zeferetti, D-C-15, x
ny Elizabeth Holtzman, D-16, x
ny John M. Murphy, D-17, x
ny Edward I. Koch, D-18, x
ny Charles B. Rangel, D-19, x
ny Theodore S. Weiss, D-20
ny Herman Badillo, D-21, x
ny Jonathan Bingham, D-22, x
ny Bruce F. Caputo, R-23
Richard Ottinger, D-24, x
Hamilton Fish Jr., R-25, x
Benjamin Gilman, R-26, x
Matthew F. McHugh, D-27, x
Samuel Stratton, D-28, x
Edward W. Pattison, D-29, x
Robert C. McEwen, R-30, x
Donald J. Mitchell, R-31, x
James M. Hanley, D-32, x
William F. Walsh, D-33, x
Frank Horton, R-34, x
Barber Conable Jr., R-35, x
John J. LaFalce, D-36, x
Henry J. Nowak, D-37, x
Jack F. Kemp, R-38, x
Stanley N. Lundine, D-39, x

North Carolina, p

House

Walter B. Jones, D-1, x
L.H. Fountain, D-2, x
Charles Whitley, D-3
Ike Andrews, D-4, x
Stephen L. Neal, D-5, x
mf Richardson Preyer, D-6, x
Charles Rose, D-7, x
W. G. Hefner, D-8, x
mf Arthur Goodman Jr., D-9
James T. Broyhill, R-10, x
Lamar Gudger, D-11

Ohio

Senate

* H.M. Metzenbaum, D

House

mf Willis Gradison Jr., R-1, x
Thomas A. Luken, D-2
Charles Whalen Jr., R-3, x
Tennyson Guyer, R-4, x
Delbert Latta, R-5, x
mf Clarence J. Brown, R-7, x
Thomas N. Kindness, R-8, x
mf Thomas L. Ashley, D-9, x
Clarence Miller, R-10, x
J. William Stanton, R-11, x
Samuel Devine, R-12, x
mf Donald J. Pease, D-13
mf John F. Seiberling, D-14, x
Chalmers Wylie, R-15, x
Ralph Regula, R-16, x
John Ashbrook, R-17, x

Douglas Applegate, D-18
mf Chaires J. Carney, D-19, x
mf Mary Rose Oakar, D-20
mf Louis Stokes, D-21, x
Charles A. Vanik, D-22, x
Ronald Mottl, D-23, x

Oklahoma

— indications of widespread irregularities in several congressional races.

Oregon, p, s

House

Les AuCoin, D-1, x
Al Ullman, D-2, x
Robert Duncan, D-3, x
James Weaver, D-4, x

Pennsylvania, p

Senate

H.J. Heinz, R

House

Michael Myers, D-1
Robert Nix, D-2, x
Raymond F. Lederer, D-3
Joshua Eilbert, D-4, x
Richard Schulze, R-5, x
Gus Yatron, D-6, x
Robert Edgar, D-7, x
Peter H. Kostmayer, D-8
E.G. Bud Shuster, R-9, x
Joseph McDade, R-10, x
Daniel J. Flood, D-11, x
John P. Murtha, D-12, x
Lawrence Coughlin, R-13, x
William S. Moorhead, D-14, x
Fred Rooney, D-15, x
Robert S. Walker, R-16
Allen E. Ertel, D-17
Doug Walgren, D-18
William Goodling, R-19, x
Joseph Gaydos, D-20, x
John Dent, D-21, x
Austin J. Murphy, D-22
Joseph Ammerman, D-23

Marc L. Marks, R-24

Gary Myers, R-25, x

South Carolina — fraud

— ballot stuffing by Democratic Party for Carter would affect congressional races.

Tennessee, p

Senate

* James Sasser, D

House

James Quillen, R-1, x
John Duncan, R-2, x
Marilyn Lloyd, D-3, x
Albert Gore Jr., D-4
Clifford Allen, D-5, x
Robin Beard, R-6, x
Ed Jones, D-7, x
Harold Ford, D-8, x

Texas, p

Senate

Lloyd Bentsen, D, x
House
Sam B. Hall Jr. D-1 x
Charles Wilson, D-2, x
Jim Collins, R-3, x
Ray Roberts, D-4, x
Jim Mattox, D-5
Olin Teague, D-6, x
Bill Archer, R-7, x
Bob Eckhardt, D-8, x
Jack Brooks, D-9, x
J.J. Pickle, D-10, x
W.R. Poage, D-11, x
Jim Wright, D-12, x
Jack Hightower, D-13, x
John Young, D-14, x
E. de la Garza, D-15, x
Richard C. White, D-16, x
Omar Burleson, D-17, x
Barbara Jordan, D-18, x
George Mahon, D-19, x
Henry Gonzalez, D-20, x
Robert Krueger, D-21, x

Ron Paul, R-22, qx

Bob Gammage, D-22, q

Abraham Kazen Jr., D-23, x

Dale Milford, D-24, x

Utah, p

Senate

Orin Hatch, R

House

Gunn McKay, D-1, x

Dan Marriott, R-2

Virginia

Senate

Harry Byrd, I, x

House

mf David Satterfield, D-3, x

W.C. Daniel, D-5, x

Washington

Senate

mf Henry Jackson, D, x

House

Joel Pritchard, R-1, x

qmf John Nance Garner, R-2

qmf Lloyd Meeds, D-2, x

Don Bonker, D-3, x

Mike McCormack, D-4, x

Thomas S. Foley, D-5, x

Norm Dicks, D-6

Brock Adams, D-7, x

Wisconsin, s

Senate

mf William Proxmire, D, x

House

Les Aspin, D-1, x

Robert W. Kastenmeier, D-2, x

Alvin Baldus, D-3, x

Clement Zablocki, D-4, x

Henry S. Reuss, D-5, x

William A. Steiger, R-6, x

David Obey, D-7, x

Robert J. Cornell, D-8, x

Robert W. Kasten Jr., R-9, x