

Path is to condemn Guzmán to death. For these two generals, among others, what the Peruvian state must do—as a matter of its own survival—is convoke a Nuremberg-style tribunal, similar to the one which judged the Nazi leadership at the end of World War II. Such a move would be fully justified, given that Guzmán's "crimes against humanity" are fully comparable to the crimes of Adolf Hitler.

Others note that the country is still submerged in irregular warfare, and that it is not only acceptable but imperative in such cases to apply the death penalty to Guzmán, given that his followers have bloody plans to free him from jail at the first opportunity. Shining Path's plans to kidnap President Fujimori's family members, those of government ministers, and even school buses filled with the children of military personnel, as bargaining chips to negotiate Guzmán's release, are already known. The fact is that as long as Guzmán remains the head of Shining Path, the national security of Peru remains in danger.

Documentation

Shining Path's operatives abroad

On Sept. 17, the government of Peru released the following list of 49 people and 39 organizations which lead Shining Path's support network in the United States and Europe, with a concluding commentary on the overall importance of SP operations in France. We have rendered names of groups in English equivalents, except for those operating in Spanish-speaking countries:

1. BELGIUM

- a. Committee in Defense of Human Rights in Peru
- b. Committee in Support of the Peruvian People
- c. International Popular Relief in Belgium

Terrorist criminals

- a. Luis Arce Borja (journalist, propaganda chief in Europe, current director of [SP's newspaper] *Diario Internacional*)

2. SPAIN

- a. Unión de Lucha Marxista-Leninista
- b. Comité de Apoyo a la Revolución Peruana
- c. Asociación de Amigos Hispanos Peruanos
- d. Comité de Solidaridad
- e. Frente Cultural

Terrorist criminals

- a. Javier Mújica Contreras (president, Asociación de Amigos Hispanos Peruanos)

- b. José Adolfo Mejía Giraldo (member of the newsletter, *Chuschi*)
- c. Mila Zanabria Rivero (promoter)
- d. Yolanda Domínguez Ríos (promoter in Vigo)
- e. Jorge Mújica Contreras (promoter, ex-policeman)
- f. Carmen Prado (Mújica's sister-in-law)
- g. Walter Malca Carbajal (head of operation)

3. FRANCE

- a. Mariátegui Artistic Intellectual Front
- b. French-Peruvian Committee against Repression
- c. Sol-Peru Committee
- d. Sol Peru 11 (founded by Maximiliano Durán)
- e. Movement for the Liberation of Peru
- f. International Solidarity Committee with the Struggle of the Peruvian People

Terrorist criminals

- a. Alberto Diego Ruiz Eldredge Goicochea
- b. Maximiliano Durán Araujo (from the José Carlos Mariátegui Cultural Circle)
- c. Ronald Bustamante (president, Sol Peru Committee)
- d. Carlos Cáceres Campos (secretary, Sol Peru Committee)
- e. Alfredo Carrillo (Treasurer, Sol Peru Committee)
- f. Manuel Herrera (French-Peruvian Center)
- g. Elvira Zanabria Rodero (principal promoter)
- h. Bertha Ore Meneses (activist)
- i. Angélica Mendoza Almelda (Committee of Relatives of the Disappeared in Ayacucho)
- j. José Rodríguez Najjar

4. ENGLAND

- a. Peru Support Group (headquartered in London)
- b. Sol Peru Committee
- c. Revolutionary International Movement (RIM, headquartered in London)

Terrorist criminals

- a. Adolfo Héctor Olaechea Cahuas (Sol Peru Committee in Great Britain)
- b. César Augusto Sotero Alejos (promoter in London)
- c. Carlos Calderón Toralba
- d. Oswaldo Edwin Buchuck Gil
- e. Judy Córdor
- f. Nancy Rocío Buchuck Gil

5. SWEDEN

- a. Ayacucho, Peru Studies Circle
- b. 4th of November Peruvian Group
- c. Ayacucho Literary Circle of Shining Path
- d. Popular Movement of Sweden
- e. Ayacucho Group (headquartered in Malmö and Stockholm)
- f. Latin American Cultural Coordinating Committee

Terrorist criminals

- a. Carlos Rolando La Torre Córdova (promoter in

Stockholm)

- b. Dalia M. Carrasco Galdo (Stockholm activist)
- c-g. Guisela, Juana, Román, Humberto, and Pablo La Torre Carrasco (Stockholm activists)
- h. Octavio Paz (Ayacucho Studies Circle in Stockholm)
- i. Javier Esparza Márquez (Ayacucho Studies Circle)
- j. Felix Ismael Cruz Ramírez
- k. Juan Boris La Torre Carrasco (resides in Stockholm)
- l. Carlos La Torre Cárdenas (Abimael Guzmán's father-in-law)
- m. Raquel Martín de Mejía (from the Popular Movement)
- n. Javier Zequer

6. SWITZERLAND

- a. Peru Popular Movement in Switzerland (headquarters in Geneva)
- b. Revolutionary International Movement (headquarters in Geneva)
- c. César Vallejo Peruvian Student Association (headquarters in Geneva)

7. GERMANY

- a. Peru Group in Germany
- b. Amauta Circle in Berlin

Terrorist criminals

- a-g. Walter Ligan, Edwin Quispe, Carlos Vega, Carmen Velarde, Aníbal Sánchez, Fernando Sheen, and Benigno Zavala (leaders of the Peru Group)
- h. Julio Casanova Rodríguez
- i. Arturo Morote

8. DENMARK

- a. Support Group for the Liberation Struggle of the Peruvian People
- b. Peru Popular Movement (headquartered in Copenhagen)

9. UNITED STATES

- a. Committee to Support the Revolution in Peru
- b. José Carlos Mariátegui Cultural Center
- c. José María Arguedas Cultural Center
- d. Solidarity with Peru Group
- e. Latin Americans in Solidarity with the Peruvian Revolution

Terrorist criminals

- a-b. Alberto Valdivia and Samuel Guía (leaders of the Committee to Support the Revolution in Peru)

Note on Shining Path terrorists in Paris, France

1. Based on information provided by sources of the high-est credibility, the following is known:

- a. The engineer, Maximiliano Durán Araujo, member of Shining Path's top leadership and considered to be the Foreign Relations Minister of a future Shining Path (SP) govern-

ment in exile, is in charge of coordinating all SP relations in Europe, both with the political parties which joined the Revolutionary International Movement (RIM) and the groups created directly by SP.

Durán Araujo apparently does not engage in political activity and is respected for his professional prestige as a nuclear physicist, thereby being careful not to enter into any conflict with French authorities.

2. The organization put together by Durán Araujo is divided into four branches, each one of which fulfills specific tasks and reports directly to Durán, without having any contact among themselves.

These branches are:

- a. the body charged with agitation, propaganda and the collection of funds in all intellectual and university circles, led by a Peruvian with the last name, Nazarro Rúa, brother of the Shining Path member Eucario Nazarro R., who died in the Frontón jail uprising. This person at the same time supervises the functioning of the so-called "José Carlos Mariátegui Study Circles" which operate in various European countries, and serves also as Durán Araujo's secretary;

- b. the body charged with agitation and propaganda in cultural and artistic circles, led by the Shining Path member Hildebrando Pérez Huaranco who also supervises the folkloric musical groups and theater groups, which under different names spread the Shining Path message;

- c. the body charged with creating support groups for "the Revolution in Peru" and maintaining contact with the groups which defend human rights, led by the ex-priest of French nationality, Jean Marie Mondet Isnard. This individual coordinates the functioning of all the committees known as *Sol Peru* (Solidarity with Peru) which exist in various European countries; and has as his collaborator, Miriam Kerese-lidze, also known as Miriam Keirel, who lived for several years in Peru, acting as a militant in a Trotskyite organization.

Mondet Isnard is also the director of the publication, *French-Peruvian Annals*, which promotes Shining Path ideology;

- d. the body charged with coordinating and providing economic support for the RIM, run by Alberto Diego Ruiz Eldredge Goicochea, son of the Peruvian ambassador to Brazil during General Velasco's military government, and who before his exile in Paris was a leading Shining Path member in the Lima Metropolitan Committee.

It should be pointed out that Shining Path member Ruiz Eldredge Goicochea is second in hierarchy, after Durán Araujo, and his differing criteria (Ruiz Eldredge is a hardliner) provoke constant discrepancies and frictions. On the other hand, there is no doubt that the most important of the four branches is that of Ruiz Eldredge, not only for the propaganda support which SP provides the Revolutionary International Movement (RIM) and its 26 allied parties, but because Shining Path actually leads the RIM.