MASS MURDER IN GREECE

EU and International Creditors Destroyed Healthcare System

by Dean Andromidas

Feb. 2—A decade of brutal austerity forced on Greece by its international creditors has led to the worst mass murder since the occupation of the country by the Axis Powers in World War II. Official data from the Hellenic Statistics Office reveal that between 2010, when Greece was put under a brutal regime of austerity, and 2020, the number of deaths increased by over 40%. This represented an increase of 140,000 excess, unnecessary deaths over the course of the last decade of brutal austerity, imposed on Greece as the European Union's "solution" to a debt crisis in Europe's biggest banks. Those years saw the Greek economy collapse by 35%, unemployment increase by 35%, its health system destroyed, pensions and wages cut, and an increase in the number of suicides.

The collapse of the Greek healthcare system was dramatically exposed when a member of the Hellenic Parliament, Panagiotis Kouroumblis, charged that the ruling New Democracy Party had "murdered thousands of people." This followed the release of an official report documenting that there were high numbers of fatalities of COVID-19 patients on ventilators in

private hospitals, because the government refused to expand the intensive care units (ICUs) in public hospitals. The author was Dr. Sotiris Tsiodras, head of infectious diseases at the National Public Health Organization and a former spokesman for the government's advisory panel of doctors and scientists on the COVID-19 pandemic. The report exposed regional disparities in healthcare system which also led to an increase in the death rate among COVID 19 sufferers.

The result is not surprising since Greece's healthcare system was all but destroyed by the brutal austerity forced on the Greek government by the European Union and international creditors.



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Panagiotis Kouroumblis, Member of the Hellenic Parliament: the ruling New Democracy Party has "murdered thousands of people."

While the current New Democracy government handled the first wave of COVID-19 well because it listened to the medical experts, its response has become disastrous since it opened Greece up for tourism and failed to strengthen the healthcare system. In a country of only 10 million people, over 10% of the population has suffered COVID-19 infections, and nearly 21,000 have died since the pandemic began.

For telling the truth, Kouroumblis, who is a veteran politician, and blind, was not only denounced by the ruling party, but was expelled by the Syriza Party which did not have the courage to support him. He was censured by the speaker of the parliament and forced to

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forfeit a quarter of his pay. Nonetheless he will continue to serve as an independent MP.

Deadly Debt

These excess deaths are directly the result of the policies forced on Greece by its international creditors, including the International Monetary Fund, the European Union, and the European Central Bank. These policies were aimed at saving a bankrupt financial system which collapsed in 2008, at the expense of the populations of entire countries. That system continues to exist and once again threatens to precipitate a collapse far

worse than that of 2008. In 2008 the three institutions just named, along with the U.S. Federal Reserve, bailed out all of the American and European megabanks to the tune of trillions of dollars, and put into action the massive liquidity pump euphemistically called "quantitative easing," combined with negative interest rates that has now led directly to the current runaway inflation in the Western economies.

Because of the refusal of western governments after the 2008 global crash to re-introduce the Glass Steagall Act, separating commercial and investment banking, by 2010 Europe was in a state of economic depression. Nonetheless, after the initial bailout of these banks the European Union imposed a policy of economic austerity on the governments of Western Europe, particularly within the Euro currency zone. This led directly to the so-called Greek debt crisis, followed by similar crises in Cyprus, Spain, Ireland, and Italy. Despite the fact that in 2010 Greece had begun implementing a stabilization program, it was forced into default by the financial markets controlled by the same major European banks which held Greece's debt.

The resulting crisis forced Greece into the hands of the notorious Troika: the IMF, European Central Bank and the Eurogroup (finance ministers of the European

FIGURE 1 Foreign Debt of Greece and Greek Mortality

Year	Debt (\$ Millions)	Debt/GDP	Debt/Capita	Crude Death Rate/ Thousand	Deaths	Male Deaths	Female Deaths
2020	389,588	206.30%	\$36,470	12.20	130,620		
2019	370,656	180.70%	\$34,581	11.70	124,965	63,088	61,877
2018	395,306	186.40%	\$36,860	11.20	120,296	61,386	58,910
2017	358,658	179.50%	\$33,391	11.60	124,501	63,168	61,333
2016	348,687	180.50%	\$32,381	11.00	118,788	60,538	58,250
2015	345,863	176.70%	\$32,073	11.20	121,183	61,778	59,405
2014	424,627	180.30%	\$39,107	10.40	113,740	58,546	55,194
2013	425,653	178.20%	\$38,955	10.20	111,794	57,630	54,164
2012	391,973	162.00%	\$35,622	10.60	116,668	60,135	56,533
2011	495,879	175.20%	\$44,729	10.00	111,099	57,999	53,100
2010	438,237	147.50%	\$39,398	9.80	109,084	56,480	52,604
2009	419,921	126.70%	\$37,765	9.80	108,316	57,015	51,301
2008	389,431	109.40%	\$35,101	9.70	107,979	56,390	51,589
2007	328,804	103.10%	\$29,727	9.90	109,895	57,366	52,529
2006	283,427	103.60%	\$25,682	9.60	105,476	55,290	50,186
2005	266,208	107.40%	\$24,190	9.60	105,091	55,435	49,656
2004	247,887	102.90%	\$22,597	9.60	104,942	55,084	49,858
2003	205,324	101.50%	\$18,768	9.70	105,529	54,942	50,587
2002	162,085	104.90%	\$14,849	9.50	103,915	54,406	49,509
2001	145,957	107.10%	\$13,405	9.40	102,559	53,853	48,706
2000	136,893	104.90%	\$12,633	9.70	105,219	55,455	49,764

Sources: https://countryeconomy.com/national-debt/greece and https://countryeconomy.com/demography/mortality/greece

Union countries belonging to the euro currency zone). Between 2010 and 2015 Greece was forced, on threat of being cut off by the European Central Bank and even of expulsion from the Eurozone, to sign three memoranda stipulating deep budget cuts in return for 200 billion euros in bailout funds, which went directly to Greece's megabank creditors. The result was a doubling of Greece's debt burden and massive cuts in pension programs, the national healthcare system and government expenditures. Greece's economy shrank by 35%, and unemployment shot up to over 30% with youth unemployment reaching 65%, while hundreds of thousands of Greeks emigrated to other countries seeking employment.

The worst cuts happened during the government led by New Democracy party (2012-2015). The Syriza Party could not fully reverse these cuts when it came to power in 2015, and itself signed the third memorandum. Kouroumblis had been the Syriza government's Minister of Health and Social Security, a position he soon left because he was unable to reverse the damage. Greece only has 500 ICU beds in its state hospitals, which have not been increased during the pandemic, forcing the government to rely on private hospitals, which are also limited.

The Brutal Reality

The official statistics demonstrate the truth: that debt and austerity kills. **Figure 1** compares the increase in Greece's foreign debt over this century thus far, compared to the number of deaths and national death rate between 2000 and 2020. Both sections of the table show parallel, sharp upward curves.

According to official statistics, over the course of the post-World War II period, Greece's population steadily increased, peaking at 11.2 million in 2004. This peak was reached three years after Greece had joined the Eurozone in 2001, but the alleged economic benefits promised by the euro proved an illusion. The total population has steadily decreased and now stands at 10.4 million, a loss of some 800,000 people, in part due to net out-migration, which has accelerated since 2010 when the country signed its first memorandum.

In the period 2000-2006 the number of deaths per year fluctuated between 102,000 and 105,000. In 2007 it began to climb, but it is since 2010 that there have been dramatic increases in the number of deaths while the overall population decreased. The number of deaths in 2010 was 109,084. By the end of 2012 it had jumped to 116,668. And it is after 2013 (the second memorandum of austerity was signed in 2012) that the number of deaths began to increase more sharply, reaching 121,183. This is not surprising, since it was in precisely those years that Greece's public healthcare system was severely reduced, under orders of its creditors. Despite some fluctuations, the general upward curve continued until reaching 124,965 in 2019 and in 2020, with the advent of the COVID 19 pandemic, it reached 130,920. According to the Greek Ministry of Interior there were 143.850 deaths in 2021. While the number of deaths from COVID-19 between March 2020 and December 2021 was 21,000, how many of these deaths were caused by the take-down of the healthcare system is not known.

Greece's mortality rate per 1,000 increased from 9.8 in 2009 to an estimated 12.05 for 2021, according to the CIA's World Factbook. The fact that the causes of death have generally not changed (except, of course, for the COVID-19 pandemic in the last two years) means the increase can easily be attributed to economic causes, especially the contraction of the economy by 35%, the collapse of the healthcare system, protracted unemployment, and the increase in poverty, particularly among elderly who have seen their pensions dramatically reduced. The Greek death rate had already increased by two per thousand (or by one-fifth over the year 2000) by 2019. It is important to note that the death

rates in Germany, France and Great Britain, whose banks benefited from the Greek bailout, have not appreciably increased in this century, except during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Under the Nazi occupation, 21,000 Greeks were executed, and 578,000 Greeks died, mostly from disease and starvation due to wartime conditions and economic looting of the country. If brutal austerity had not been forced on Greece beginning 2012, accelerating an economic downturn into a collapse of the economy by 35%, the number of deaths in Greece would have averaged no more than 108,000, Subtracting the latter figure from the totals each year over the last decade, it can be estimated that an excess of 140,000 deaths occurred.

One might say that is "only" one-quarter the number in World War II. Nonetheless these deaths did not occur during wartime conditions at the hands of Nazis and the Wehrmacht. They resulted from decisions made by the bureaucrats of the European Commission, the European Central Bank, and the International Monetary Fund, armed with black briefcases and fountain pens, and accepted by Greece under threat of being thrown out of the Eurozone and cut off from all credit.



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begin now, guiding our work through each year with those goals as our objective.

This means, that we must think of increasing the physical output of a nation such as Peru by as much as ten percent or more each year over the next forty years. To sustain that growth, we must increase the productivity of employed labor by an average such as "not less than three to five percent a year." This means a continuing process of technological progress. You will require cooperation from the United States, but it is my will that you should have that cooperation. Our own and other nations, working together to reach our goals forty years from now, must adopt the right policy today, and progress along that pathway year by year.

The best way to choose today's policies, is to select the goals we know to be possible and desirable forty to fifty years from now, and shape today's policies to guide us step by step to those objectives.

Never accept the idea that some countries are rich, and other countries are poor. Never accept the idea of being a poor country. Never think of yourself as a person from a poor country. I have asked you to turn your eyes up to the stars, to see, with pride and confidence,

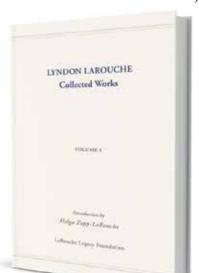
what your mind is capable of enabling you to accomplish. Your dreaming that dream of the stars, is your nation's potential; your nation's potential is its future reality. What it shall become in the future, is what your nation is becoming today.

With the right policy, under a just international economic order, within forty years you can be part of helping Peru to do anything that any other nation could do, including achieving about the same standard of living as the people of any other nation. Never accept the sight of human misery; human misery is unnecessary. Never accept the idea that the world is in danger of being overpopulated by anything except a surplus of diseases and Malthusians.

What I have described is a scientific reality. All that we require is a just international economic order during the months just ahead of us today: and then all that I have described will be the future of Peru forty years from now, a future you will personally help to build, with your labor of today and tomorrow. Let a true vision of what you and your children could build Peru to become, be your source of pride and confidence in our common effort to build a new and just order among nations

LYNDON LAROUCHE Collected Works, Volume I

This first volume of the Lyndon LaRouche Collected Works contains four of LaRouche's most important and influential works on the subject of physical economy:



- So, You Wish to Learn All About Economics?
- There Are No Limits to Growth
- The Science of Christian Economy
- The Dialogue of Eurasian Civilizations: Earth's Next Fifty Years

So, You Wish to Learn All About Economics? was first published in 1984 and has become the single most translated of LaRouche's books.

There Are No Limits to Growth first appeared in 1983 as a direct response to the Club of Rome's *The Limits to Growth*, thoroughly refuting the latter's unscientific Malthusian argument, which underlies the "green" environmentalist movement today.

The Science of Christian Economy (1991) is a groundbreaking study written by Mr. LaRouche during the five-year period he was unjustly incarcerated as a political prisoner in significant measure for the arguments he sets forth in this book.

The Dialogue of Eurasian Civilizations: Earth's Next Fifty Years (2004) follows in the footsteps of Cardinal Nicholas of Cusa to establish the scientific, cultural, and theological basis for a true dialogue of civilizations, in order to successfully address the existential crises facing humanity today.

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